

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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REPORT

REQUIREMENT NO. RD

**PLACE &
DATE ACQ.**

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SOURCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE

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(Note: Washington distribution indicated by "X"; field distribution by "#").

Attachment

[redacted] 25X1
On 26, 27, 28, and 29 October the following observations were made in the stations of Astara, Nardin, Bilerud and Biledashi:

[redacted] 25X1
On 26 October, the King's birthday, Astara was illuminated and there were four Soviet colonels, four civilians and Mr. Arlof who came to Astara and participated in the feasts. They left in their cars, Antosavod Molotva types, at 1530 hours.

[redacted] 25X1
On the 28th of October at 1600 hours two [redacted] loaded with oil tins and closed cases came from Soviet Astara to the station. [redacted] returned to Astara at 1800 hours. At 1400 hours a motorcyclist with a mailbag came from Alashah to the Station. It looked as if he wanted to distribute the mail for the soldiers of the station which had been sent by their relatives. 25X1

On 29 October twenty Soviet soldiers with green bordered hats and two officers and a woman with a baby were singing the military anthem behind the station which continued until 1800 hours. It seems that the singing was for the celebrations of the 7 November day of the October Revolution.

[redacted] 25X1
On 27 October four Soviet soldiers with one sergeant were chasing back the herds [redacted] The sergeant was swearing loud in Russian to the Iranian frontier officials. 25X1
There were also two red ^{flares} ~~grenades~~ in the air, on this evening.

[redacted] 25X1
On 28 and 29 October six Soviet workers and carpenters were building on the new station construction. The reason for building this new station construction [redacted] is only a pretext and serves the purpose of covering the contacting of the frontier people and the Soviet spies. This construction is very interesting to observe and a report has been made about it previously. 25X1

[redacted] 25X1
Since 26 October the Soviets are building their new road which has been agreed upon by the Border Commission. The form of the new road is such that it leads again to Shandanqaleesi. [redacted] 25X1
[redacted] the Soviets have again cheated the 25X1
Iranians and built the road for their own benefit.

[redacted] 25X1
On 27 October at 2200 and 2400 hours four Soviet cavalymen were patrolling along the roads, with flash-lights in their hands. They were riding horses and riding in pairs at a distance of 50 meters

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[REDACTED]

Fifteen Soviet soldiers equipped with shovels and hacks were cleaning the road between the 6 and 7 and the 7 and 8 stations. They were ordered by two officers and one civilian. They worked for this cleaning till 29 October. During this afternoon, Capt. Eskertoff, chief of the No. 6 Soviet station, Shaletchouran, and two other officers with 1 enlisted man, were inspecting the road. The old roads are still in the Iranian land and are not to be used.

[REDACTED]

The new roads of the Soviets which were agreed upon by the Frontier Commission and which is completely in favor of the Soviets, has been accomplished. The Soviet officers and soldiers who had been working on this road have finished their works and left. All border pillars have been covered so that the herds would not touch them.

A Soviet plane had been flying over the frontier area of Edishenk Daman and Seyedkar. [REDACTED] the plane was very far away [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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Kalvas is the No. 5 Soviet station.

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Since two days the frontier officials of the stations Qarabek-Malajord and Qeshlaq, the Nos. 3, 1, and 2, were given fur hats and winter overcoats. The overcoats look old and used.

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On the 30th of October at 0900 two cars having as passengers five officers, one ranked man, and one woman, came from the Ankaran road to the station. These officials, after having visited the military areas, the station, the yash, etc., proceeded to the No. 14 Soviet station, Qermesipost.

Other observations were only the circulation of the frontier patrols in the opposite frontier station.

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About the Frontier Kommandanturas and their dissolving:

For several years the Soviets have had Kommandanturas in the areas of Astarabad, Kalaputi, Qanacuiyetrugon, Kalvas, Deman, Edishenk Moqan, Djibrail Rayan, Shushi, and Mahmoudli. These Kommandanturas are security centers for the border lines and also information centers. The main offices are at a distance of 3 - 15 kilometers from the border lines. In the center of this organization there are some frontier officers working that have no responsibility. The Kommandanturas are very effective for their propaganda and their infiltrations in the frontier. But the Soviet frontier officials say that the Kommandanturas have no propaganda purposes and are only for the Kolashon people and the frontier security. But this statement cannot be confirmed and their existence can only be considered as a nuisance. Even there are several Soviet information officers or the frontier stations and their men who work in such Kommandanturas, though their activities are named inspections; they are the ones who have made contacts with the frontier people and give them instructions. Furthermore, the Soviet officers and soldiers say that the Kommandanturas are responsible for the security offices and distribution of rations and fuel in the stations. For instance, if a soldier commits some undisciplined acts he is taken by the Kommandantura, if rations are delivered for the stations they first go to the Kommandanturas and they distribute them amongst the stations. Of course, these are only pretexts, but the Kommandanturas are working in reality with the borders in order to receive information and pay money to the spies, etc.

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information about the Soviet Kommandanturas:

Kommandantura organizations have existed in the following places till 1955:

1. Astara, city of the Soviets, in the Lenkeran province.
2. Kalaputi district, in the Lenkeran province.
3. Kalvas district, in the Lenkeran province (Savant)
4. Ashtchi district, rayon Edishenk, belonging to Diman Ajarood opposite the No. 2 frontier station Bildashigermi.
5. Shurhachi district, rayon Bilesever Moqan
6. Bahrantapeh and Tasekan
7. Mahmoudli district.

In April 1956 the following Kommandantura organizations have been dissolved:

1. Kalaputi District - 3 Km. from the border lines
2. Ashtchi District - 5-7 Km. from the border lines
3. Bahrantapeh District and Tasekan

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Some people say that in the Kalvas, Moqan and Shirinsour district.

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such organizations exist, but it was not confirmed.

In the remaining Kommandantura organizations there are thirty to forty soldiers and three officers.

The following are names of Soviet officers of such Kommandanturas

1. Major Katchenko - 1948 and 1949 - in the Astara Kommandantura, Lenkeran province.
2. Major Shertbekov - 1951 and 1952 - In the Astara Kommandantura, Lenkeran province.
3. Major Polotov - 1952 and 1953 - In the Astara Kommandantura, Lenkeran province.
4. Major ^{zhukin} ~~zhukin~~ - 1953 and 1954 - In the Astara Kommandantura, Lenkeran province.
5. Major Sulman - 1948 and 1949 - In the Kalaputi Kommandantura.
6. Capt. Minashvili - 1950 and 1952 - In the Kalaputi Kommandantura.
7. Lt. Col. Romanov - 1952 and 1953 - In the Kalaputi Kommandantura.
8. Capt. ~~Borzhakov~~ - 1955 and 1956 - In the Kalaputi Kommandantura.
9. Lt. Col. ~~Rusakov~~ - 1948 and 1950 - Kalvas Kommandantura.
10. Major Panash - 1952 and 1953 - Kalvas Kommandantura.
11. Lt. Col. ~~Aslanov~~ - 1953 and 1954 - Kalvas Kommandantura.
12. Major ~~Simonev~~ - 1953 and 1954 - Edishenk Moqan
13. Lt. Col. ~~Nasarenkov~~ - 1954 and 1955 - Edishenk Moqan
14. Lt. Col. ~~Shantov~~ - 1951 to 1953 - Shurbatehi Kommandantura.
15. Lt. Col. ^{Mahmudov} ~~Mohamedov~~ - 1952 to 1954 - Mahmoudli Kommandantura.

The following are the information officers who are working in the border Kommandanturas at present:

1. Lt. Col. ~~Usatov~~ - Information Officer of the Lenkeran Front. Office in the Astara and Kalvas Kommandant.
2. Major ^{Aleksandrov} ~~Aleksandrov~~ - Information Officer of the Lenkeran Front. Office in the Astara and Kalvas Kommandant.
3. Capt. ^{Shukov} ~~Shukov~~ - Information Officer of the Lenkeran Front. Office in the Astara and Kalvas Kommandant.
4. Capt. ~~Uroch~~ - Information Officer of the Lenkeran Front. Office in the Astara and Kalvas Kommandant.
5. Col. ^{Shukin} ~~Shukin~~ - Information Officer of the Perishib Bileasvar Moqan Frontier Office in the Lankend Shoupatehin Kommandantura.

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6. Major Pavlov - Information Officer of the Arishib Division and
Frontier Office in the Lakin and Shoupachin
Kommandantura.
7. Lt. Col. Zelenskiy - Information Officer of Djebreil Fronteir
Office in the Mahmoudli Kommandantura.

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